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Roll No. : .....

**333553(33)**

**B. E. (Fifth Semester) Examination, Nov.-Dec. 2021**

**(New Scheme)**

**(IT Engg. Branch)**

**DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM**

***Time Allowed : Three hours***

***Maximum Marks : 80***

***Minimum Pass Marks : 28***

***Note : Attempt all questions. Part (a) is compulsory from each questions. Solve any two parts from (b), (c) and (d).***

**Unit-I**

1. (a) What is weak entity? 2
- (b) What is attribute? Discuss the types of attributes in brief. 7

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- (c) Explain the specialization and generalization with suitable diagram. 7
- (d) Explain the difference between B trees and B<sup>+</sup> trees. Give suitable example. 7

### Unit-II

2. (a) List the various DDL Command. 2
- (b) Describe the type relation calculus and domain relational calculus with example. 7
- (c) What is triggers? Explain where it is used with syntax? 7
- (d) What is Join? Explain various types of join with suitable example. 7

### Unit-III

3. (a) Define Primary Key. 2
- (b) What do you mean by normalization? Discuss insertion, deletion and modification anomalies. Why are they considered bad? 7
- (c) Explain the types of functional dependency with examples. 7

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- (d) Describe 1 NF, 2 NF and 3 NF with suitable example. 7

### Unit-IV

4. (a) What is Schedule? 2
- (b) Explain ACID property in detail. 7
- (c) What is serializability and why it is required? 7
- (d) What are the different transaction states encountered in transaction state life cycle? Illustrate with suitable example. 7

### Unit-V

5. (a) What is Check Points? 2
- (b) What are different type of failures? Explain the concept of recovery also. 7
- (c) What is shadow paging? Explain it with suitable diagram. 7
- (d) Explain validation based protocol. Also explain its phases. 7